

**These guidelines are for coaches and other personnel to protect them from risk and to keep children safe.**

**It is recommended that sporting organisations develop guidelines tailored to the needs and context of their sport.**

## Maintain appropriate boundaries

Coaches and other personnel in positions of authority should maintain clear:

### Physical boundaries

- Use drills to develop fitness, not as a punishment
- Only use physical contact that is appropriate for the development of a particular skill and has the permission of the athlete
- Work within sight of others at all times

### Emotional boundaries

- Use positive feedback on performance, not negative feedback about the person
- Be encouraging and avoid put-downs

### Social boundaries

- Attend sport related events such as sponsorship and fundraising events, celebrations and annual meetings but do not socialise with athletes outside sporting functions
- Do not socialise with athletes via social media

### Sexual boundaries

- Do not have sexual relationships with athletes you are coaching
- Do not touch athletes in ways likely to make them feel uncomfortable

### Minimise physical contact

Generally, physical contact with players or participants should be to:

- Develop sport skills
- Give sports massage
- Treat an injury
- Prevent or respond to an injury
- Meet the specific requirements of the sport

All physical contact by personnel should fulfil the following criteria:

- Physical contact should be appropriate for the development of a sport skill/s
- Permission from the player or participant should always be sought
- Players or participants should be congratulated or comforted in public not in an isolated setting

### Avoid being alone with a child

To protect yourself and the child from risk:

- Do not isolate yourself and a child and avoid being alone with any particular child
- If a child approaches you and wants to talk to you privately about a matter, do so in an open area and in sight of other adults (e.g. other coaches, officials or parents/guardians)
- Before going into change rooms knock or announce that you will be coming in. Try to have at least one adult with you in a change room with children

### For further information about safeguarding children, refer to:

[www.ffa.com.au](http://www.ffa.com.au)

[www.footballnsw.com.au](http://www.footballnsw.com.au)

[www.kidsguardian.nsw.gov.au](http://www.kidsguardian.nsw.gov.au)

[www.playbytherules.net.au](http://www.playbytherules.net.au)